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# EXPANSION JOINTS TECHNICAL GUIDELINES



Glass Pipe Flange Bolting (Corning #2)

# SEALING TECHNOLOGIES®

ANSI Standard 125 & 150 Lb.

# Garlock...

in service to world industries since the 1880's, and for over fifty years a leader in producing and implementing the latest in Expansion Joint Technology.

Just a few of the "firsts" developed by Garlock Engineering and Manufacturing:

- Development of high temperature elastomers to the levels now considered the industry standard
- Developing the patented construction with bonded rectangular body rings
- Creation of fused FEP liners designed specifically for chemical use
- Abilities to combine fabric, FEP and elastomers effectively
- Design of spool type joints to over 10 foot (120" or 3m) I.D.'s
- Development of the flowing arch design

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# **Introduction**

An expansion joint is a specially engineered product inserted in a rigid piping system to achieve one or more of the following:

- Absorb movement
- Relieve system strain due to thermal change, load stress, pumping surges, wear or settling
- Reduce mechanical noise
- Compensate for misalignment
- Eliminate electrolysis between dissimilar metals

At Garlock, the range of our engineering emphasis extends from the selection of the fabric used for reinforcement to the choice of materials used in actual expansion joint construction.

Rigid laboratory and field tests of Garlock expansion joints are what back up our assurances of long life and reliable service. An important word on safety: all Garlock expansion joints carry safety ratings **exceeding** product specifications in all areas, including those of temperature, pressure and vacuum.

Garlock nonmetallic expansion joints and flexible couplings are ideally suited for hundreds of applications in a wide range of industries, including:

- Power generating stations
- Pulp and paper
- Chemical and industrial process piping
- Waste water and sewage disposal
- Marine applications
- Heating, ventilating and air conditioning

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# **Expansion Joint Selection**

To select the proper type of expansion joint, consider:

- Pipe size
- Pumped medium: type of liquid, gas, or vapor in system
- Temperature range
- Pressure/vacuum range
- Movements needed
- Environment: degree of exposure to:
  - Weathering
  - Sunlight
  - Liquids
  - Gases
  - Vapors
  - Oil
  - Open flame
  - Chemicals
  - Other
- Installed face-to-face dimensions

- Degree of pipe misalignment
  - If greater than 0.125" (3.2 mm), correct or use a special joint
- Drilling: if other than standard 125 lb. ANSI, determine:
  - Flange O.D.
  - Bolt circle
  - Number of bolt holes
  - Diameter of hole
- Need for retaining rings
- Need for control units
  - Recommended for use with most expansion joints
  - Must be used in cases of insufficient pipe support
- Need for special construction



# **Garlock Recommendations**

	200	200HP	204, 204HP	206	207, 208	214, 215	306	7706-S	7250	8100	9394
Standard Piping— High Pressure		*	*	*					*	*	
Standard Piping— Low Pressure					*						*
Chemical Piping	*					*	*				
Standard Ducts											*
Nuclear		*	*	*	*					*	
Naval and Coast Guard				*				*			

# **GUARDIAN® 200 and 200HP**

Garlock GUARDIAN® 200 expansion joints consist of a chemically-resistant FEP\* liner mechanically bonded to an abrupt arch. A chlorobutyl cover and blue protectant coating add resistance to environmental effects. (Alternate cover materials available.)

### **Benefits**

- High-density FEP liner reduces permeation and offers optimal chemical resistance
- Mechanically bound liner reduces delamination; no glue to be vulnerable to chemical attack
- High pressure and vacuum resistance ensures suitability for broad range of applications
- Available with GYLON® 3545 gasket face for raised face flange connections

# Design

### Tube

- Seamless FEP lining extends to the outer edge of the flange; completely fused to the joint body
- Abrupt arch design used for maximum movement capabilities

### Body

 Chlorobutyl/polyester construction with welded, treated metal body rings for dimensional stability

### Cover

- Homogeneous layer of chlorobutyl elastomer is standard
- Elastomer extends to the outside diameter of the flange

# **Fully Tested and Field Engineered**

All Garlock expansion joint styles have been rigorously lab- and field-tested, and engineered to ensure long life and reliable service.

# **Temperature**

	Max. Temp.
Standard chlorobutyl/polyester	+250°F (+120°C)
Chlorobutyl/fiberglass/Kevlar**	
with EPDM cover	+300°F (+150°C)
Fluoroelastomer w/ fiberglass/Kevlar	+400°F (+205°C)

<sup>\*</sup> Fluorinated Ethylene Propylene



# **Pressure and Vacuum Rating**

	Pipe Inch	I.D. mm	Pres psi	sure bar	Vacuin. Hg	uum mm Hg
<b>GUARDIAN®</b>	2-4	50-100	165	11	Full	750
200 <sup>†</sup>	5-12	125-300	140	10	Full	750
	14	350	85	6	Full	750
	16-24	400-600	65	5	Full	750
	26-30	650-750	55	4	Full	750
<b>GUARDIAN®</b>	2-6	50-150	200	14	Full	750
200HP <sup>†</sup>	8-12	200-300	190	13	Full	750
	14	350	130	9	Full	750
	16-20	400-500	110	8	Full	750
	22-24	550-600	100	7	Full	750
	26-30	650-750	90	6	Full	750

 Higher pressure designs are available. Call Garlock with application details.

Consult Garlock for sizes over 30" (750 mm). Metric sizes available on request.

### Made in the U.S.A.

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<sup>\*\*</sup> Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont.

# **Styles 204 and 204HP**

Styles 204 and 204HP spool-type expansion joints can be constructed as single- or multiple-arch types. They connect pipe flanges in concentric or eccentric tapers, to join piping of unequal diameters.

### Benefits

- Fully lab- and field-tested for long life and exceptional reliability
- Seamless flange face eliminates need for gaskets
- High pressure- and vacuum-resistance increases safety and ensures suitability for wide range of applications
- Can be custom-designed for greater movement capability and easier installation
- Variety of elastomer and fabric combinations meet the demands of temperature, pressure and media

# Design

### Tube

- · Chlorobutyl resists cracking due to high temperatures, weathering, oxidation and chemicals
- · Abrupt arch configuration provides maximum movement, and pressure and vacuum resistance
- Seamless tube creates a positive flange seal without gaskets

### Body

• Chlorobutyl/polyester construction with welded, treated metal body rings for dimensional stability

### Cover

- · Chlorobutyl extends to outside flange diameter
- Durable coating resists weathering and oxidation

# Temnerature

rompor acar o	Max. Temp.
Standard chlorobutyl/polyester	•
Chlorobutyl/fiberglass/Kevlar**	, ,
with EPDM tube and cover	+300°F (+150°C)
Fluoroelastomer w/ fiberglass/Kevlar	+400°F (+205°C)

# **Pressure and Vacuum Rating**

	Pipe I.D. Inch mm		Pressure psi bar		Vacuum in. Hg mm Hg	
Style 204 <sup>†</sup>	1/2-4	13-100	165	11	Full	750
	5-12	125-300	140	10	Full	750
	14	350	85	6	Full	750
	16-24	400-600	65	4.5	Full	750
	26-66	650-1650	55	4	Full	750
	72-84	1800-2100	45	3	Full	750
Style 204HP <sup>†</sup>	1/2-6	13-150	200	14	Full	750
	8-12	200-300	190	13	Full	750
	14	350	130	9	Full	750
	16-20	400-500	110	8	Full	750
	22-24	550-600	100	7	Full	750
	26-40	650-1000	90	6	Full	750
	42-66	1050-1650	80	5.5	Full	750
	68-84	1700-2100	70	5	Full	750

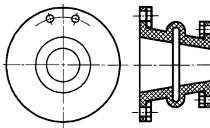
<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup> Higher pressure designs are available. Call Garlock with application

Consult Garlock for pressure ratings of larger sizes up to 144" (3660 mm). Metric sizes available on request.

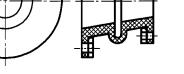
# **Special Liner and Cover Materials**

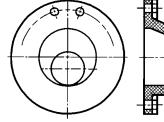
- Hypalon\*\*
- EPDM
- Nitrile
- Neoprene
- Natural (tube only)
- FDA tubes of EPDM, neoprene and natural

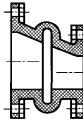
# **Optional Configurations**



Concentric Tapered







Eccentric Tapered

<sup>\*</sup> Not available on tapers

<sup>\*\*</sup> Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont; Hypalon is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastomers.

# Style 206 EZ-FLO®

EZ-FLO® expansion joints contain a single wide flowing arch, eliminating the need for filled arches on slurry services. Garlock EZ-FLO® expansion joints have successfully served all major industries, including pulp and paper, steel, waste and water, HVAC, power generation, chemical, petrochemical and marine.

### **Benefits**

- Self-flushing design eliminates media buildup and reduces fluid turbulence
- High pressure- and vacuum-resistance ensures longer life and reduces inventory requirements
- Lightweight design installs easily, costs less to ship

# Design

### Tube

- Standard chlorobutyl liner extends to outer edge of the flange for excellent chemical resistance
- Flowing arch design adds pressure resistance and reduces product buildup

### Body

 Rubber impregnated tire cord and polyester cross-wrapped in bias-ply construction

### Cover

- Homogeneous layer of chlorobutyl elastomer extends to the outside edge of the flange
- · Coated with a weather-resistant protectant

# **Fully Tested and Field Engineered**

All Garlock expansion joint styles have been rigorously lab- and field-tested, and engineered to ensure long life and reliable service.

# **Special Liner\* and Cover Materials**

Neoprene

Nitrile

■ EPDM

Natural (tube only)

- Hypalon\*\*
- FDA tubes in EPDM, neoprene and natural

# Temperature

Max. Temp.

Chlorobutyl/nylon tire cord	+250°F	(+120°C)
Chlorobutyl/Kevlar tire cord	+300°F	(+150°C)

- \* When EZ-FLO® expansion joints are furnished with special liners, temperature and pressure ratings may change.
- \*\* Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont; Hypalon is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastomers.



# **Pressure and Vacuum Rating**

	Pipo Inch	e I.D. mm	Pres psi	sure bar	Vac in. Hg	uum mm Hg
Style 206	2-10	50-250	250	17	26	650
EZ-FLO®†	12	300	250	17	12	300
	14	350	130	9	12	300
	16-20	400-500	110	8	12	300
	22-24	550-600	100	7	12	300
	26-40	650-1000	90	6	12	300
	42-66	1050-1650	80	5.5	12	300
	68-84	1700-2100	70	5	12	300

† Pressure and vacuum ratings are for standard FF dimensions only. Consult Garlock for alternate sizes and corresponding pressure/ vacuum ratings. Consult Garlock for larger sizes. Metric sizes available on request.

# **Movement Capabilities**

	Type Movement	Pipe I.D. Inch mm		Move Inch	ment mm
	Compression	2-5	50-125	3/4	19
		6-18	150-450	1	25
		20-24	500-600	1-1/8	30
		26-40	650-1000	1-1/4	32
		42 & Up	1050 & Up	1-3/8	35
	Elongation	2-5	50-125	3/8	10
		6-18	150-450	1/2	12
<b>.</b> In		20-24	500-600	1/2	12
		26 & Up	650 & Up	1/2	12
	Transverse	2-8	50-200	1/2	12
	(Lateral)	10 & Up	250 & Up	1/2	12

# **Control Units**

Control units must be used to protect expansion joints from excessive movement if piping is not properly anchored. See page 17 for information.

# **Styles 207 and 208**

Styles 207 and 208 are U-type expansion joints constructed of specialty rubber and fabric. Available in round or rectangualr configurations, they are used as flexible connectors between a turbine and condenser, or other similar applications.

# **Style 207**

Internally flanged for full vacuum and low pressure applications

■ Temperature: To +250°F (+120°C)\*

Pressure: Full vacuum to 15 psig (1.0 bar)

# **Style 208**

■ Externally flanged, primarily for vacuum service

■ Temperature: To +250°F (+120°C)\*

Pressure: Full vacuum to 25 psig (1.7 bar)

- Available in very narrow face-to-face dimensions; staggered drilling facilitates installation
- Also recommended to reduce vibration and noise on lightweight piping, i.e. those carrying coal-laden air to pulverized coal burners

# **Fully Tested and Field Engineered**

All Garlock expansion joint styles have been rigorously lab- and field-tested, and engineered to ensure long life and reliable service.

NOTE: For recommendations for specific applications, including range of available elastomers, consult Garlock.

# **Movement Capabilities**

Type Movement	Pipe I.D. Inch mm		Move Inch	ment mm
Compression	2-20	50-500	1/2	12
	22 & Up	550 & Up	3/4	19
Elongation	2-20	50-500	1/4	6
	22 & Up	550 & Up	1/4	6
Lateral	2-20	50-500	1/2	12
	22 & Up	550 & Up	1/2	12

<sup>\*</sup> For higher temperature capabilities, consult Garlock.





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# **Styles 214 and 215**

These PTFE concentric spool-type flexible couplings are designed to reduce noise and compensate for expansion, contraction and minor piping misalignment in chemical processing, air conditioning and heating systems.

# **Style 214**

Two convolutions

■ Temperature: -100°F (-70°C) to +450°F (+230°C)

Pressure: To 178 psig (12 bar),

Full vacuum to +350°F (+180°C)



Three convolutions

Temperature: -100°F (-70°C) to +450°F (+230°C)

Pressure: To 132 psig (9 bar),

Full vacuum to +180°F (+80°C)

# **Benefits**

- Convolution shape provides extra-long flex life at high temperatures
- Proprietary contour molding process ensures consistent wall thickness for blowout resistance
- PTFE body withstands corrosion, water, steam, and most chemicals and gases
- Higher pressure and temperature ratings mean extended service life in most piping systems
- Preset restriction bolts prevent over-extension

# Design

- Complete assembly includes fluorocarbon resin PTFE body, plated ductile iron flanges, polyethylene-covered restriction bolts and corrosion-resistant reinforcing rings
- Standard sizes from 1" (25 mm) through 8" (200 mm) pipe I.D.



# **Pressure and Vacuum Rating**

Garlock PTFE expansion joints and couplings have pressure ratings high enough to handle most applications. As the pipe size gets larger, Garlock increases the bellows thickness and the strength of the reinforcing rings to compensate for the change in internal forces. This permits the same high pressure rating for all sizes.

Temperature		214 Propsi	essure bar	215 Pressure psi bar		
50°F	10°C	178	12	132	9	
100°F	50°C	165	11	120	8	
150°F	65°C	150	10	103	7	
200°F	90°C	130	9	90	6	
250°F	120°C	110	8	75	5	
300°F	150°C	92	6	60	4	
350°F	180°C	78	5	50	3.5	
400°F	205°C	65	4.5	42	3	
450°F	230°C	60	4	35	2	

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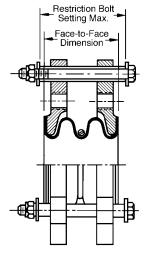
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### **Movement**

### **Style 214 PTFE Flexible Couplings**

Pipe Size (Inches)	1	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6	8
Nominal Installed Face to-Face	1-3/8	1-3/8	1-9/16	2-1/4	2-1/4	2-5/8	3-1/4	2-3/4	4
Max. Restriction Bolt Setting	1-1/4	1-5/16	1-15/32	2-7/32	2-1/4	2-23/32	3-5/16	2-3/4	4
Max. Axial Movement + or -	1/4	1/4	1/4	5/16	3/8	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
Max. Transverse Deflection, + or -*	1/8	1/8	1/8	1/8	3/16	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4



Maximum angular movement aproximately 7°.

### **Style 215 PTFE Flexible Couplings**

Pipe Size (Inches)	- 1	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6	8
Nominal Installed Face to-Face	1-3/4	2	2-3/4	3-3/16	3-5/8	3-5/8	4	4	6
Max. Restriction Bolt Setting	1-7/8	2-5/32	3-5/32	3-9/16	4-1/4	4-1/4	4-9/16	4-5/8	6-5/8
Max. Axial Movement + or -	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	1	1	1	1-1/8	1-1/8
Max. Transverse Deflection, + or -*	1/4	1/4	3/8	3/8	1/2	1/2	1/2	9/16	9/16



<sup>\*</sup> Based on unit being in normal installed position with no axial movement or angular deflection.

# Restriction Bolt Setting Max. Face-to-Face Dimension

# **PTFE Control Units and Flanges**

All PTFE joints and couplings are furnished with ductile iron flanges and control units ready for immediate installation on the job site. Flanges in other alloys are available by special order.

**Flanges** are protected to resist atmosphere corrosion and are tapped to 150 lbs. ANSI Standard drilling.

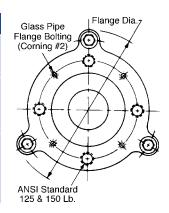
**Control units** are assembled with flanges to prevent joints from excessive axial elongation. They are

designed to accept the static pressure thrust in the piping system.

Tie rods are set at the factory at the maximum face-toface working limits, with lock nuts as insurance against overextension of the expansion joint. The tie rods are covered with polyethylene to eliminate metal-to-metal contact between the rods and flanges—the most frequent cause of noise transmission and electrolysis.

# **Flange Dimensions and Drilling**

Pipe Size (Inches)	1	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6	8
Flange Dimension Thickness	5-11/16 3/8	6-7/16 3/8	7-7/8 1/2	9-1/8 5/6	10 5/8	11-1/8 11/16	12-7/8 11/16	13-7/8 11/16	15-1/2 11/16
ANSI Std. Drilling Bolt Circle Dia. No. Bolt Holes Bolt Hole Thread	3-1/8 4 1/2-13	3-7/8 4 1/2-13	4-3/4 4 5/8-11	5-1/2 4 5/8-11	6 4 5/8-11	7-1/2 8 5/8-11	8-1/2 8 3/4-10	9-1/2 8 3/4-10	11-3/4 8 3/4-10
Corning Style* #2 Glass Pipe Bolt Circle No. Bolt Holes Bolt Hole Thread	3-1/8 4 5/16-18	3-7/8 4 5/16-18	4-3/4 4 5/16-18	_ _ _	6 4 5/16-18	7-1/2 8 5/16-18		9-1/2 8 3/8-16	



<sup>\*</sup> Based on unit being in normal installed position with no axial movement or angular deflection.

<sup>\*</sup> Special order only

# **GUARDIAN® 306 EZ-FLO®**

Garlock GUARDIAN® 306 EZ-FLO® spool-type expansion joints feature an FEP lining that is fused to the body of the expansion joint.

The GUARDIAN® 306 EZ-FLO® is designed for the chemical processing and pulp & paper industries, where its ability to resist corrosive attack at normal or elevated temperatures and pressures is unequaled.

### **Benefits**

- FEP liner is non-contaminating and suits a wide range of applications
- Flowing arch design prevents media buildup and reduces turbulence and vibration
- 250 psig (17 bar) pressure rating ensures longer service life and consolidates inventory
- Liner extends to outer diameter of flange to prevent chemical attack on expansion joint flanges
- Mechanically bonded liner resists delamination

# Design

### Tube

- Seamless FEP lining extends to the outer edge of the flange; completely fused to the expansion joint body
- Incorporates a flowing arch design to resist product build-up

### Bodv

Impregnated nylon tire cord fabric cross-wrapped in bias-ply construction

### Cover

- Homogeneous layer of chlorobutyl elastomer extends to the outside edge of the flange
- Coated with a weather-resistant protectant

### Special Designs

- Non-standard face-to-face dimensions (pressure / vacuum ratings may be affected)
- Non-standard drill patterns
- Blind flanges (no drilling)
- Lightweight designs available for low pressure and non-metallic pipe applications
- Available with GYLON® 3545 gasket face for raised face flange connections



# **Pressure and Vacuum Rating\***

	Pipe Inch	e I.D. mm	Pres psi	sure bar	Vacuum in. Hg mm Hg			
Style 306	3-10	75-250	250	17	26	650		
EZ-FLO®	12	300	250	17	17	425		
	14	350	130	9	17	425		
	16-20	400-500	110	8	15	375		

\* Pressure and vacuum ratings are for neutral FF dimensions only. Consult Garlock for alternate sizes and corresponding pressure/vacuum ratings. Consult Garlock for larger sizes. Metric sizes available on request.

# **Temperature**

Max.	Temp
------	------

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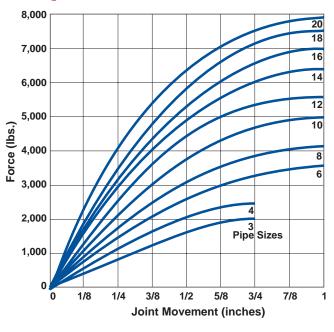
<sup>\*\*</sup> Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont.

# **Movement Capabilities**

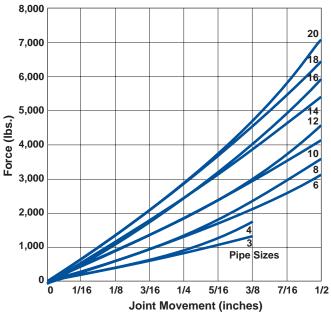
Type Movement	Pipe Inch	e I.D. mm	Move Inch	ement mm
Compression	3-4	75-100	3/4	19
	6-20	150-500	1	25
Elongation	3-4	75-100	3/8	10
	6-20	150-500	1/2	12
Lateral	3-4	75-100	1/2	12
	6-20	150-500	1/2	12

Type Movement	Pipe Inch	e I.D. mm	Movement Degrees
Angular	3-4	75-100	8
	6-8	150-200	5
	10-12	250-300	4
	14-16	350-400	2.5
	18-20	450-500	2
Torsional	3-12	75-300	3
	14-16	350-400	2
	18-20	450-500	1

# **Compression**



# Elongation 8,000



# **Fully Tested and Field Engineered**

All Garlock expansion joint styles have been rigorously lab- and field-tested, and engineered to ensure long life and reliable service.

# **Control Units**

Control units must be used to protect expansion joints from excessive movement if piping is not properly anchored. See page 17 for information.

### NOTES:

- 1. Sizes 3"-20" indicate nominal ANSI pipe sizes.
- 2. 3" and 4" I.D. have 3/4" maximum compression and 3/8" maximum elongation.
- Forces to compress and elongate are based on zero pressure conditions and ambient temperatures in the pipeline.
- 4. To convert force in pounds to kilograms, divide by 2.205.
- 5. Metric sizes avilable by special request.

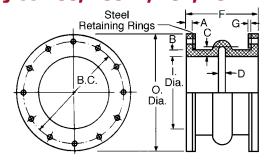
# **Technical Data**

# Sizes • Dimensions • Movements • Forces to Compress, Deflect, Elongate

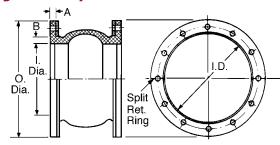
Joint Size (Inside Dia.) <sup>1</sup>	1	11/4	11/2	2	<b>2</b> <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	3	4	5	6	8	10	12	14	16	18	20	22	24	26	28	30	34	36	ı
Flange Outside Dia.	4 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	4 <sup>5</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	5	6	7	71/2	9	10	11	13 <sup>1</sup> /2	16	19	21	23 <sup>1</sup> /2	25	27 <sup>1</sup> /2	29 <sup>1</sup> /2	32	34 <sup>1</sup> /4	36 <sup>1</sup> /2	38 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	43 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	46	
Bolt Circle Dia.	31//8	31/2	37//8	43/4	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	6	71/2	81/2	91/2	11 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	14 <sup>1</sup> /4	17	18 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	21 <sup>1</sup> /4	223/4	25	27 <sup>1</sup> /4	29 <sup>1</sup> /2	31¾	34	36	40 <sup>1</sup> /2	42 <sup>3</sup> /4	1
Number Bolt Holes	4	4	4	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	12	12	12	16	16	20	20	20	24	28	28	32	32	
Diameter Bolt Holes	5/8	5/8	5/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1	11//8	1½	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	11/4	13//8	13//8	13//8	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	13//8	15//8	1 <sup>5</sup> /8	
A	9/16	9/16	9/16	9/16	9/16	<sup>9</sup> ⁄16	<sup>9</sup> ⁄16	9/16	5/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	
Dimensions B	1/2	1/2	5/8	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1 <sup>3</sup> ⁄16	1 <sup>3</sup> ⁄16	1 <sup>3</sup> ⁄16	1 <sup>3</sup> ⁄16	11/4	11/4	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	13//8	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>	13//8	13//8	1 <sup>3</sup> /8	
204, 204HP C	1	1	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/2	11/2	11/2	2	2	2	2	2	2	21/4	21/4	21/4	21/4	21/4	
D	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1	1	1	1	
Single Arch Min. F <sup>3</sup>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	51/2	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	5 <sup>1</sup> /2	51/2	51/2	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	51/2	5 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	7	7	7	7	7	7	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	
Double Arch Min. F <sup>3</sup>	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	10	10	10	11 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	11 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	11 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	12 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	
Triple Arch Min. F <sup>3</sup>	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	14	14	14	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	16 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	
G	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	
204, 204HP, 200, 200HP																								
Max. Axial Compression	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1	1	1	1	
Max. Lateral Deflection	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	
Max. Axial Elongation	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	7/16	7/16	<sup>7</sup> /16	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	
Dimensions A	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	
206 EZ-FLO®	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	9/16	9/16	9/16	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	5/8	<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	13/16	<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	
Single Arch Recom. F	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	6	8	8	8	8	8	8	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	
206 EZ-FLO®, G-306 EZ-FLO®	٥,	١,,	٠,	٥,	١,,	٥,	٥,	۵.									.1.	.1.	.1.		.1.	.1.		
Max. Axial Compression	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	11/8	11/8	11/8	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	11/4	
Max. Lateral Deflection	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	
Max. Axial Elongation	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	
P		230	350	430	460	520	550	640	680	780							2800							
Deflect Joint		255	410	500	530	560	620	700	780						_	_	1750							
Elongate Jt	85	115	175	215	230	260	275	320	340	390	450	725	825	900	1000	1100	1400	1500	1650	1700	1850	2075	2175	

All specifications in inches unless otherwise noted.

# Styles 200, 200HP, 204, 204HP



# **Styles 206, 306 EZ-FL0®**



# **Single Abrupt Arch Movement**

Size (Inches)	Angular Movement (Degrees)	Torsional Movement (Degrees)
2	14.5	3
3	10	3
4	7.5	3
5	6	3
6-8	5	3
10-12	4	3
14-16	2.5	2
18-30	2	1
34-54	1.5	1
56-96	1	1

Note: The degree of angular movement is based on the max. extension shown.

### NOTES

- Pipe sizes through 1<sup>1</sup>/<sub>2</sub>" are supplied with a filled arch (Style 204, 204HP), and movements should be reduced accordingly. Open-arch construction is available on special order.
- Pressure/vacuum ratings are for standard FF dimensions only. Consult Garlock for non-standards.
- 3. For shorter "F" dimensions, consult Garlock.
- 4. Styles 204 and 204HP only: Forces to compress, deflect and elongate elastomeric expansion joints are based on zero pressure conditions in the

40	42	48	50	54	60	66	72	78	84	90	96	108	120
50 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	53	59 <sup>1</sup> /2	61¾	66 <sup>1</sup> /4	73	80	86 <sup>1</sup> /2	93	993⁄4	106 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	113 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1263/4	140 <sup>1</sup> /4
47 <sup>1</sup> /4	49 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	56	58 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	62 <sup>3</sup> /4	69 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	76	82 <sup>1</sup> /2	88 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	95 <sup>1</sup> /2	102	108 <sup>1</sup> /2	120 <sup>3</sup> ⁄4	132 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>4</sub>
36	36	44	44	44	52	52	60	60	64	68	68	72	76
13/4	15//8	15//8	1 <sup>7</sup> /8	2	2	2	2	21/8	2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	23//8	21/2	21/2	21/2
1	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	1 <sup>3</sup> /16	11/4	1 <sup>1</sup> /4	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> /4	11/4	1 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>8</sub>
13//8	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	11/2	1 <sup>1</sup> /2	1 <sup>1</sup> /2	1 <sup>1</sup> /2	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	1 <sup>13</sup> ⁄16	1 <sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	2			
2 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2	21/2
1	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	11/8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8
9	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
14	14	14	14	14	14	14	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	15 <sup>1</sup> /2	15 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	15 <sup>1</sup> /2
17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> /2	17 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>2</sub>	17 <sup>1</sup> /2
3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8	3/8
1	11//8	11//8	11//8	11//8	11//8	11//8	11//8	11//8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	11//8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8	1 <sup>1</sup> /8
1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
5/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	7/8	11/4	11/4	1 <sup>1</sup> /4	1 <sup>1</sup> / <sub>4</sub>	1 <sup>1</sup> /4	1 <sup>1</sup> /4	1 <sup>3</sup> /8
<sup>13</sup> / <sub>16</sub>	1	1	1	1	1	13//8	13//8	1¾	13⁄/8	13⁄/8	13⁄/8	13⁄8	11/2
10	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12	12
 11/4	13//8	13//8	13//8	13//8	13//8	13//8	13//8	13//8	13/8	13/8	13/8	13/8	13//8
1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2	1/2
											11,800		-
									6600	6820	7120	9400	10,250
2400	2500	2800	3000	3200	3600	3900	4250	4765	5170	5400	5870	8700	9470

# **Pressure Ratings**Style 204 / GUARDIAN® 200

### Pressure and vacuum service

Pipe Inches	Size I.D. mm	Pres psi	sure bar	Vac In. Hg	uum mm Hg
1/2-4	13-100	165	11	Full	750
5-12	125-300	140	10	Full	750
14	350	85	6	Full	750
16-24	400-600	65	4.5	Full	750
26-66	650-1650	55	4	Full	750
72 & up	1800 & up	45	3	Full	750

### Style 204HP / GUARDIAN® 200HP

### High pressure and vacuum service

Pipe : Inches	Size I.D. mm	Pres psi	sure bar	Vacuum In. Hg mm Hg			
1/2-6	13-150	200	14	Full	750		
8-12	200-300	190	13	Full	750		
14	350	130	9	Full	750		
16-20	400-500	110	8	Full	750		
22-24	550-600	100	7	Full	750		
26-40	650-1000	90	6	Full	750		
42-66	1050-1650	80	5.5	Full	750		
68-84	1700 -2100	70	5	Full	750		

### Style 206 EZ-FL0®

### High pressure service

Pipe :	Pipe Size I.D. Inches mm		sure bar	Vacuum In. Hg mm Hg		
2-6	50-150	250	17	26	650	
8-10	200-250	250	27	26	650	
12	300	250	17	12	300	
14	350	130	9	12	300	
16-20	400-500	110	8	12	300	
22-24	550-600	100	7	12	300	
26-40	650-1000	90	6	12	300	
42-66	1050-1650	80	5.5	12	300	
68-84	1700 -2100	70	5	12	300	

### **Pressure Conversion Chart**

To Convert To		Lbs. per Sg. Inch			Meters Mercury <sup>†</sup>	Meters Water <sup>††</sup>	Feet of Water††	Inches Water <sup>††</sup>	Bar	
From		Multiply by								
Atmospheres	1.000	14.700	1.033	29.921	0.760	10.340	33.910	406.900	1 013	
Lbs per Sq. In.	0.068	1.000	0.070	2.036	0.052	0.704	2.307	27.680	0.069	
Kg per Sq. Cm	0.968	14.220	1.000	28.960	0.736	10.010	32.840	394.100	0.981	
Inches Mercury	0.033	0.491	0.035	1.000	0.025	0.346	1.1 32	1 3.590	0.034	
<b>Meters Mercury</b>	1.316	19.340	1.360	39.370	1.000	13.610	44.640	535.700	1.333	
Meters of Water	0.097	1.421	0.010	2.893	0.073	1.000	3.281	39.370	0.098	
Feet of Water	0.029	0.433	0.030	0.882	0.022	0.305	1.000	1 2.000	0.030	
Inches of Water	0.002	0.036	0.003	0.074	0.002	0.025	0.083	1.000	0.002	
Bar	0.987	14.500	1.020	29.530	0.750	10.21 0	33.490	401.800	1.000	

Example: Convert 10 psi to feet of water 1 psi = 2.307 ft. of water (from table) 10 x 2.307 = 23.07 feet of water Note: psig = psia minus atmospheric pressure (14.7)
\* Metric atmosphere † at +32°F (0°C)

†† at +60°F (+16°C)

- See pages 8 and 9 for temperature and pressure ratings of GUARDIAN® 306 EZ-FLO® expansion joint.
- Pressure and vacuum ratings at neutral FF dimension.

# **Drilling Specifications**

ANSI B16.1	1975 Class 125
ANSI B16.24	1971 Class 150
ANSI B16.5	1973 Class 150
MSS SP-51	1965 MSS 150 lb.
AWWA C201	Class B

Note: Special drillings available.

# pipeline. These forces should be considered only as approximate and may vary with the elastomers and fabric used in construction. To convert force in pounds to kilograms, divide by 2.205.

- 5. Movement of multiple-arch joints can be determined by multiplying the number of arches by the single-arch values in the table above.
- For filled-arch joints, reduce the axial compression, elongation and transverse deflection value by 50%. Rated movements are non-current.
- 7. Control units are recommended for most applications.

### WARNING:

Properties/applications shown throughout this brochure are typical. Your specific application should not be undertaken without independent study and evaluation for suitability. For specific application recommendations consult Garlock. Failure to select the proper sealing products could result in property damage and/or serious personal injury.

Performance data published in this brochure has been developed from field testing, customer field reports and/or in-house testing.

While the utmost care has been used in compiling this brochure, we assume no responsibility for errors. Specifications subject to change without notice. This edition cancels all previous issues. Subject to change without notice.

# **GARFLEX® 8100**

GARFLEX® expansion joints feature rugged yet flexible nylon cord reinforcement in a molded, spherical bellows design that ensures an exceptional burst pressure rating. The streamlined flowing arch design reduces turbulence and allows smooth, quiet flow—no need to fill the arch and restrict its movement.

### **Benefits**

- Flowing arch design prevents sediment buildup and reduces turbulence
- Floating flanges can be rotated to accommodate torsional misalignment
- Molded spherical bellows accommodate up to one inch of axial movement and transverse deflection
- Nylon-reinforced nitrile tube earns high pressure rating without sacrificing flexibility; resists most hydrocarbons, oils and gasoline

# Design

### ■ Tube

- Nitrile bellows with rugged nylon tire cord reinforcement ensure strength yet flexibility
- Incorporates a flowing arch design to eliminate product buildup

### Cover

 Homogeneous layer of neoprene coated with a protectant withstands weathering and ozone

### ■ Flanges

 Zinc-coated ductile iron flanges are corrosionresistant

### NOTE

Style 8100 expansion joints are supplied with rotating flanges drilled to ANSI Class 150# specifications. Can be installed against raised face pipe flanges.

# **Bellow Sizes**

	Nominal									
	F-F (in.)	2	2.5	3	4	5	6	8	10	12
Series 50	5									
Series 60	6								NA	NA
Series 80	8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA		

NA = Not available



# **Temperature / Pressure**

**Nylon-Reinforced Nitrile** 

Operating T	Pressure psi bar			
Г	°C	psi	Dai	
To 120°F	To 50°C	232	16	
120°F to 160°F	50°C to 70°C	174	12	
160°F to 195°F	70°C to 90°C	139	9.5	
195°F to 210°F	90°C to 100°C	70	5	
210°F to 230°F	100°C to 110°C	25	1.7	

# Vacuum Rating\* — Nitrile

Pipe	Vacuum			
Inch	mm	in. Hg	mm Hg	
2 to 2-1/2	50 to 63	23	575	
3	75	20	500	
4	100	17	425	
5 to 6	125 to 150	11	275	
8	200	8	200	
10 to 12	250 to 300	5	125	

<sup>\*</sup> At nominal FF dimensions only.

# **Movement** — Nylon-Reinforced Nitrile

	Movement		
Type Movement	Inch	mm	
Compression	1	25	
Elongation	1	25	
Transverse Deflection (at recommended installed position)	±1	± 25	

	Pipe	Max.	
Type Movement	Inch	mm	Allowed
Angular Deflection	2	50	35°
(at recommended	2-1/2 to 3	63 to 75	30°
installed position)	4	100	25°
	5 to 6	125 to 150	20°
	8	200	15°
	10 to 12	250 to 300	10°

# **Style 9394**

This multi-convoluted, lightweight expansion joint is designed for low pressure applications that require significant amounts of movement, axially and/or laterally. Its low spring rates make it ideal for load cell applications.

### **Benefits**

- Lightweight design installs easily, costs less to ship
- Can be custom-designed for even greater movement capability
- Choice of construction materials suitable for wide range of temperatures
- Available in flanged or sleeve type design, up to 48" (1219 mm) I.D.

NOTE: Flanged designs require retaining rings for an effective seal. Sleeve type requires clamps; the overall length of the expansion joint should include an additional 4" (101.6 mm) for clamping space.

### **Pressure**

- Without external reinforcing rings: up to 3 psi (0.2 bar)
- With external reinforcing rings: up to 15 psi (1.0 bar)

### **Vacuum**

- Without internal reinforcing rings: up to 3 inches (75 mm) Hg
- With internal reinforcing rings: up to 15 inches (381 mm) Hg

Contact Garlock if higher vacuum or pressure ratings are required.

# **Movement Capabilities**

- 3/4" (19 mm) axial compression per convolution
- 5/8" (16 mm) axial elongation per convolution
- 5/8" (16 mm) lateral deflection per convolution

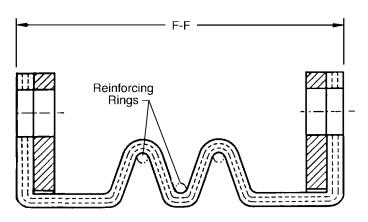
Larger convolutions are available to provide more movement. Contact Garlock if above listed movements need to be exceeded.

# **Temperature**

Standard Materials	Max. Temp.
Chlorobutyl/polyester	+250°F (+120°C)
Chlorobutyl/fiberglass/Kevlar*	+300°F (+150°C)
Fluoroelastomer/fiberglass/Kevlar	+400°F (+205°C)

<sup>\*</sup> Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont; Viton and Hypalon are registered trademarks of DuPont Dow Elastomers.





Cross Section of Style 9394 with Reinforcing Rings

# Alternate Tube and Cover Materials

- Neoprene
- Nitrile
- Hypalon\*
- Natural/gum rubber
- EPDM
- FDA Neoprene
- FDA EPDM
- Viton\*

### WARNING:

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# **Style 8400 Flue Ducts**

Garlock offers a wide range of flue duct type expansion joints for lightweight applications, especially for scrubbers, precipitators, baghouses, and fans in air handling systems. Style 8400 flue ducts are available in round, rectangular or square configurations, as belt type (without flanges) or U-type (flanged), with virtually no size restrictions.

Garlock also provides on-site vulcanization for flue ducts that require splicing into position due to obstructions or interferences that prevent continuous construction installations.

# **Rectangular / Square**

- Face-to-face dimensions: typically 6" (152 mm), 9" (229 mm), 12" (305 mm) or 16" (406 mm)
- If any leg is smaller than 30" (762 mm), joint will be built on a metal form with column corners
- Movement capabilities: 1/4" (6.4 mm) in all directions

Note: Other sizes also available.

If more movement is required, please contact Garlock.

### Round

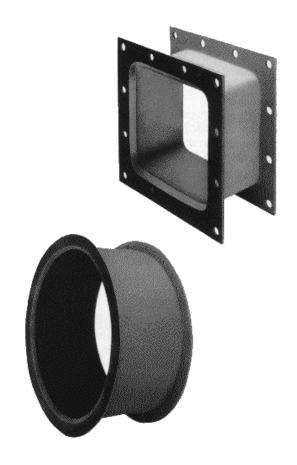
- Supplied in any size, with or without flanges or arch
- Variety of materials available: neoprene chlorobutyl, fluoroelastomer, nitrile, EPDM, Hypalon\*, white neoprene, white EPDM or natural/gum rubber.
- Movement capabilities depend on expansion joint size and arch configuration

# **Belt Type**

- Supplied in any size, without flanges, with or without an arch
- Available in the same materials as round flue ducts
- Movement capabilities depend on installation width and arch configuration
- Supplied open-ended (wraparound), or continuous to fit over ducting

# **Temperature**

Style No.	Standard Materials	Max. Temp.
8400-250	Neoprene/fiberglass/Kevlar**	+250°F (+120°C)
8400-300	Chlorobutyl/fiberglass/Kevlar	+300°F (+150°C)
8400-400	Fluoroelastomer/fiberglass/Kevlar	+400°F (+205°C)



### **Pressure**

 Standard flue duct designs are rated for ±3 psi (0.2 bar) pressure

# **Movement Capabilities**

Consult factory for movement capabilities

### Made in the U.S.A.

- \* Hypalon is a registered trademark of DuPont Dow Elastomers.
- \*\* Kevlar is a registered trademark of DuPont.

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# Style 7250 FLEXO-MATIC®

Style 7250 is a flexible rubber pipe connector with integral flanges. Designed to absorb noise and vibration in a piping system, rubber pipe connectors are frequently used in air conditioning and heating installations because of their ability to limit or interrupt the transmission of sound from operating equipment to the pipes.

 Material: chlorobutyl/polyester with steel reinforcement

Temperature: Up to +250°F (+120°C)
Pressure: Up to 150 psig (10 bar)
Flanges: 125/150 lb. standard
Vacuum: Up to 8" I.D 26" Hg

Over 10" I.D 12" Hg

### **Sizes and Dimensions\***

### For 125/150 lb USA Drilling

		Connector Size - Inside Diameter									
	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6	8	10	12		
Flange Outside Dia.	6	7	7-1/2	9	10	11	13-1/2	16	19		
Bolt Circle	4-3/4	5-1/2	6	7-1/2	8-1/2	9-1/2	11-3/4	14-1/4	17		
Number Bolt Holes	4	4	4	8	8	8	8	12	12		
Diameter Bolt Holes	3/4	3/4	3/4	3/4	7/8	7/8	7/8	1	1		
Retaining Ring I.D.	3-5/8	4-1/8	4-5/8	5-7/8	6-7/8	7-7/8	9-7/8	12-1/8	14-1/2		
Recommended FF Dim.	18	18	18	18	24	24	24	24	24		
Minimum FF Dimension	5	5	5	5	5	5	6	6	6		
Maximum FF Dimension	24	24	36	36	36	48	48	48	48		
Elongation	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	5/16	5/16	3/8	3/8		
Compression	3/16	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	5/16	5/16	3/8	3/8		
Lateral	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	1/4	3/16	3/16	3/16	3/16		

Consult Garlock for larger sizes or higher pressure capabilities. Metric sizes available on request.

# **Navy and Coast Guard**

# **Navy**

Garlock manufactures numerous expansion joints in accordance with U.S. Navy specifications.

**Style 9278 EZ-FLO**® is designed to meet the requirements of ASTM F1123, and is constructed of neoprene and polyamide. Retaining rings must be galvanized in accordance with the specification. Hydrostatic testing may be required and is performed in-house at our Palmyra, New York, facility.

**Style 7706** S-type (as pictured) has been developed specifically for submarine service.

Other styles are available per application. Consult the factory for specific designs.



# **Coast Guard**

Garlock expansion joints certified to Coast Guard Specification 46CFR56.60-25(E) are:

- Style 206 EZ-FLO®
- Style 204 CL 11
- GARFLEX® 8100

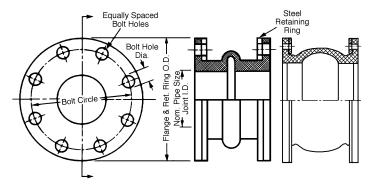
All of these styles must have a neoprene cover (with no paint). Coast Guard certification should be requested at the time of quotation or order.

<sup>\*</sup> All dimensions in inches.

# **Types of Expansion Joints**

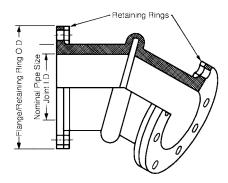
# **Single Arch**

- Fabric and rubber construction
- Reinforced with metal/wire rings
- Full-face flanges integral with joint body
- Flanges drilled to companion bolt pattern
- Gaskets not required



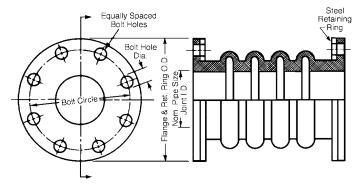
### Offset

- Compensates for initial misalignment and nonparallelism of piping axis
- Custom-built to your specifications
- Complete drawings and specifications recommended with inquiries/orders



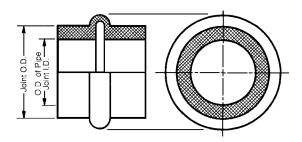
# **Multiple Arch**

- Accommodates greater movement than single arch
- Minimum joint length depends on number of arches
- Maximum of four arches recommended to maintain lateral stability



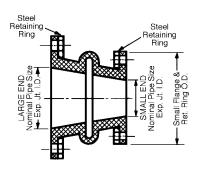
# Sleeve

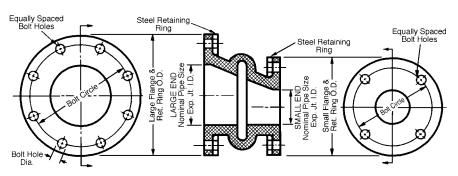
- Same as single arch type, except sleeve end I.D. equals pipe O.D.
- Slips over straight ends of open pipe
- Ends secured by suitable clamps
- Recommended for low pressure service only



# **Taper or Reducer**

- Connects piping of different diameters
- Concentric tapered joints: same axis for both ends
- Eccentric: axis of one end offset from other end
- Tapers in excess of 15° are not recommended
- Pressure ratings are based on larger I.D.
- Available with or without arches





# **Expansion Joint Components**

### **Tube**

- Synthetic or natural rubber forms seamless, leakproof lining
- Extends fully through bore to outer flange edge
- Common materials include chlorobutyl, neoprene, natural rubber, EPDM, Viton\* and Hypalon\*

# **Body or Carcass**

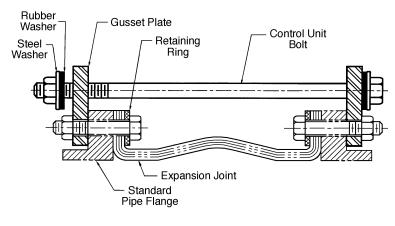
- When wrapped or plied, reinforcements provide support and flexibility between tube and cover
- Fabric reinforcement: polyester or other suitable fabrics impregnated with specified elastomers
- Metal reinforcement: bonded rectangular steel rings exclusive to Garlock, or continuous strands of wire and round steel body rings
- Metal reinforcement rings provide longer service life, extra safety protection, and extra rigidity, allowing higher pressure ratings

### Cover

- Homogeneous layer of synthetic or natural rubber
- Chlorobutyl is standard; other elastomers available to meet your specific applications
- Rubber or other weather-resistant coating protects carcass from corrosion or damage

# **Metal Retaining Rings**

- Must be used in all applications; provides metal surface to distribute bolting pressure equally, preventing flange damage during bolt tightening
- Install behind and against inner face of each flange

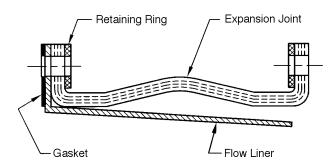


Control Unit Installation

 Standard material: mild steel with corrosion-resistant coating; galvanized or stainless steel also available

### **Metal Flow Liners**

- Extends service life by providing protection from abrasive materials or solids, especially in high velocity applications
- Flanged at one end, installed at the head of the flow, tapered to a 5° angle, allows lateral deflection
- Liner flange thickness: 10 gauge
   Liner body thickness:12 gauge
- Available in 304/316 stainless steel; also: titanium, Hastelloy C\*\*
- Special metal liner configurations also available for reducing or multiple arch design. Contact Garlock.



Metal Flow Liner Installation

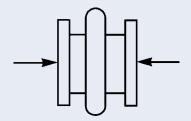
# **Control Units**

- Recommended on most applications to prevent damage due to excessive pipe movement
- Consists of two or more tie rods connected between flanges
- Triangular end plate has two holes for bolting plate securely to flange, and one hole to accommodate plate connecting tie rod
- Rubber washer between plate and rod substantially reduces both noise and vibration
- Installing pipe sleeves over tie rods provides additional protection against overcompression damage
- NOT designed to replace pipeline anchoring
- Viton and Hypalon are registered trademarks of DuPont Dow Elastomers
- \*\* Hastelloy is a registered trademark of Haynes International.

# **Types of Pipe Movements**

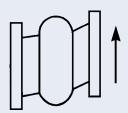
# **Axial Compression**

- Longitudinal movement shortens face-to-face dimension along axis of expansion joint or flexible coupling
- Pipe flanges remain perpendicular to axis



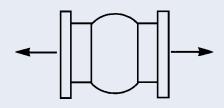
### **Lateral/Transverse Movement**

- Offset movement of one or both pipe flanges
- Both flanges remain parallel to each other while forming angle to axis of joint



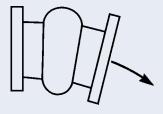
# **Axial Elongation**

- Longitudinal movement lengthens face-to-face dimension along axis of expansion joint or flexible coupling
- Pipe flanges remain perpendicular to axis



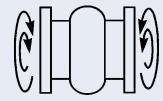
# **Angular Movement**

- Deflection or rotation of one or both flanges
- Forms angle with axis of expansion joint or flexible coupling



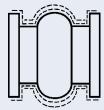
# **Torsional Movement**

- Rotation of one flange with stationary counterpart
- Simultaneous rotation of both flanges in opposing motion



# **Vibration**

- Oscillating movement around axis of expansion joint or flexible coupling
- Pipe flanges remain parallel with each other
- Flanges remain perpendicular to axis
- Mechanical vibration in steel piping system reduced with installation of pipe connectors or expansion joints



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# **Properties of Elastomers**

Mate Design	erial nation	Rating Scale Code	Ela	stomer P	hysical ar	nd Chemical P	Properties Com	parison	
ANSI / ASTM D1418-77	ASTM D-2000 D1418-77	7 - Outstanding 3 - Fair to Good 6 - Excellent 2 - Fair 5 - Very Good 1 - Poor to Fair 4 - Good 0 - Poor X - Contact Manufacturer	Water Chemical Animal & Vegetable Oil Alkali, Condensed	Alkali, Dilute Oil & Gasoline Lacquers Oxygenated Hydrocarbons	Aromatic Hydrocarbons Aliphatic Hydrocarbons Acid, Concentrated Acid, Dilute	Swelling in Oil Radiation Water Absorption Electrical Insulation Dielectric Strength	Compression Set Rebound, Cold Rebound, Hot Dynamic Impermeability Abrasion		ltion ght ner e
ANSI D1418	ASTN D1418	COMMON NAME Chemical Group Name	Water Chemical Animal & Alkali, Col	Alkali, Dill Oil & Gas Lacquers Oxygenat	Arom Aliph Acid, Acid,	Swell Radia Water Electro	Compress Compress Rebound, Rebound, Dynamic Impermeal	Tear Flame Cold Heat	Oxidation Sunlight Weather Ozone
CR	BC BE	NEOPRENE chloroprene	4 3 4 0	4 4 0 1	2 3 4 6	454354	4 2 4 5 2 4 5	4 4 4 4	5 5 6 5
NR	AA	GUM RUBBER polyisoprene, synthetic	5 3 X X	X 0 0 4	0 0 3 3	065566	6 4 6 6 6 2 7	5 0 5 2	4020
IR	AA	NATURAL RUBBER polyisoprene, synthetic	5 3 X X	X 0 0 4	0 0 3 3	065566	6 4 6 6 2 2 6	5 0 5 2	4020
IIR	AA	<b>BUTYL</b> isobutene-isoprene	5654	4 0 3 4	0 0 4 6	0 4 5 5 5 4	4 3 0 5 2 6 4	4 0 4 5	6556
CIIR	AA BA	CHLOROBUTYL chloro-isobutene-isoprene	5 6 5 4	4 0 3 4	0 0 4 6	0 4 5 5 5 4	4 3 0 5 2 6 4	4 0 4 5	6 5 5 6
NBR	BE BK CH	BUNA-N / NITRILE nitrile-butadiene	4 3 5 0	4 5 2 0	4644	5 5 4 1 0 5	5 5 4 4 5 4 4	3 0 3 4	4 0 2 2
SBR	AA	SBR / GRS / BUNA-S styrene-butadiene	5 3 X 2	4 0 0 4	0 0 3 3	065545	5 4 4 4 4 2 5	3 0 5 3	2020
CSM	CE	HYPALON* chloro-sulfonyl-polyethylene	5 6 4 4	4 4 3 1	2 3 4 6	4 5 4 3 5 2	2 2 2 4 2 4 4	3 4 4 4	6 7 6 7
FKM	HK	VITON*/ FLUOREL** fluorocarbon elastomer	5 6 6 0	4 6 1 0	6 6 6 5	6 5 5 3 5 5	5 6 2 4 5 5 5	2627	7777
EPR	BA CA DA	<b>EPDM</b> ethylene-propylene- diene-terpolymer	5 6 5 6	6 0 3 6	0 0 4 6	0 7 6 6 7 5	5 4 6 6 5 4 5	4 0 5 6	6 7 6 7
AFMU		TEFLON† / TFE / FEP fluoro-ethylene-polymers	7777	7777	7777	7 3 7 X X X	X X X X X X 4	X X X 7	7777
S	GE	SILICONE	5 5 5 0	2 X 0 2	0 0 2 6	2 5 6 6 4 0	0 3 6 6 0 2 0	2 3 6 7	6 6 6 6

# **Temperature Ratings**

Body Material Chlorobutyl/polyester Chlorobutyl/nylon tire cord Chlorobutyl/fiberglass/Kevlar <sup>†</sup> with EPDM tube and cover Fluoroelastomer/fiberglass/Kevlar	+300°F (+150°C)
Liner and/or Cover Material EPDM FEP fluorocarbon Fluoroelastomer HNBR (hydrogenated nitrile) Hypalon Natural/gum Neoprene	<b>Max. Temp.</b> +300°F (+150°C) +400°F (+205°C) +400°F (+205°C) +300°F (+150°C) +250°F (+120°C) +180°F (+80°C) +250°F (+120°C)
NitrilePTFE	` '

- Hypalon and Viton are registered trademarks of DuPont Dow Elastomers.
- \*\* Fluorel is a registered trademark of 3M Companies.
- <sup>†</sup> Teflon and Kevlar are registered trademarks of DuPont.

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# **Expansion Joint Installation**

# **Preparation**

### **Check service range**

- Double check performance limits against anticipated operating conditions
- Check temperature, pressure, vacuum recommendations
- Check total joint deflection—alter as needed to reduce deflection to correct range
- Anchor lines

### **Check location**

- Proper location is usually close to main anchoring point
- Install pipe guide(s) for proper alignment
- Joint should absorb pipeline expansion / contraction between fixed anchor points

### **Check cover**

- Check outside joint cover for damage
- Cover will keep harmful materials from penetrating joint carcass

### **Check alignment**

- Alignment should be 0.125" (3.2 mm) or less
- If 0.125" (3.2mm) must be exceeded, use a special offset joint

### **Check support**

- Weight must not be carried by joint
- Support with hangers or anchors

### **Check flanges**

- Clean all mating flanges
- Do not gouge or mutilate surfaces during cleaning
- Carefully examine used parts for smoothness

### **Installation**

### **Apply lubricant**

- On elastomeric joints only, not required with all PTFEor FEP-lined joints
- Coat rubber faces with graphite in water, or glycerine, to prevent joint adherence to pipe flanges

### Insert bolts from arch side

- On elastomeric joints only, not necessary with PTFE joints/couplings with threaded holes
- Set bolt heads adjacent to arch

### **Tighten bolts**

- Elastomeric joints only, tighten gradually and equally, alternating around flange
- Edges of joint must bulge slightly at flange O.D.

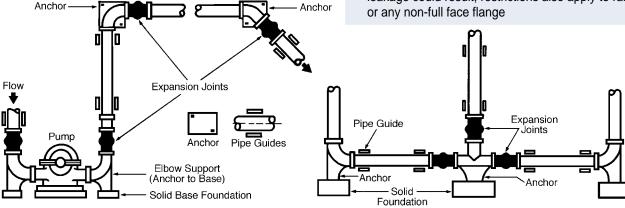
### **Check tightness**

- Within one week after application, then periodically
- In hot or cold water systems during cyclical changes

### **General Precautions**

### **Elastomeric Joints Only**

- Use proper care breaking seal
- Drive flanges apart gently with wooden wedges
- Bring insulation only to pipe flange—do not insulate over or around joint
  - Covering joints may make leak detection difficult
  - Insulation could restrict joint movement or cause overheating
- Store in cool, dry, dark area
- Do not rest on flange edges
- Carefully protect joints near welding operations
- Never install spool-type joints next to flangeless check valves or butterfly valves
- Install only against full-face metal flanges or damage / leakage could result; restrictions also apply to raised face or any non-full face flange



Typical Piping Layout

Proper Use of Anchors in Branch Connections

# **Troubleshooting**

### Flange leakage

- Check bolt tightness
- Check mating flange surface area for:
  - Grooves
  - Scratches
  - Distorted areas
- Over-extension may indicate need for control units

# **Liquid weeping from bolt holes**

 Check tube portion of joint for leaks; replace if necessary

# **Cracking at base of arch or flange**

- Check installed face-to-face dimensions for overextension or over-compression
- Check for proper pipe alignment: must not exceed 0.125" (3.2mm)

### **Excessive ballooning of arch**

- Indicates distortion/deterioration of joint strengthening members, or excessive system pressure
- Re-evaluate service conditions
- Install new joint

# **Expansion Joint Weights\***

For Rubber Spool-Type Joints, and Styles 200 and 204

Joint		Approx Lb	Approx. Lbs / Set			
Size (Inches)	Fa 6 Inches	ace to-Fac 8 Inches	Retaining Rings	Control Units		
2	3.5	4.0	_	_	3.5	6.5
2-1 /2	4.0	5.0	_	_	5.0	7.5
3	4.5	5.5	_	_	5.5	8.0
3-1/2	5.5	6.6	_	_	6.5	8.0
4	6.5	7.8	_	_	6.8	8.0
5	7.5	9.5	_	_	7.5	8.0
6	8.8	11.5	13.8	15.5	8.8	10.0
8	12.5	15.0	20.0	22.0	12.5	13.0
10	16.0	23.5	25.0	28.0	15.8	19.0
12	_	28.8	35.0	41.5	23.5	20.0
14	_	38.0	45.0	53.0	25.5	27.0
16	_	48.0	52.0	60.0	31.0	27.0
18	_	50.0	55.0	68.0	29.5	29.5
20	_	55.0	67.0	78.0	36.0	38.5

	18	_	50.0	55.0	68.0	29.5	29.5
	20	_	55.0	67.0	78.0	36.0	38.5
* For total approximate weights add the weight of the expansion joint in the required face-to-face dimension to the weight of retaining rings and/or control units.							

To convert pounds to kilograms, divide by 2.205.

NOTE: For calculating weight of Style 206 F7-FI O® expansion

**NOTE:** For calculating weight of Style 206 EZ-FLO® expansion joint = Style 204 x 0.66.

Joint		Approx Lb	Approx. Lbs / Set			
Size	Fa 6 Inches	Retaining Rings	Control Units			
(Inches)	o inches	o inches	10 Inches	12 inches	Killys	Units
24	_	_	77.0	91.0	46.0	45.0
26	_	_	92.0	110.0	50.0	45.0
28	_	_	110.0	120.0	60.0	56.0
30	_	_	118.0	130.0	63.0	58.0
34	_	_	128.0	140.0	82.0	103.0
36	_	_	140.0	152.0	85.0	130.0
42	_	_	_	222.0	113.0	163.0
48	_	_	_	252.0	138.0	150.0
54	_	_	_	275.0	157.0	226.0
60	_	_	_	337.0	180.0	262.0
72	_	_	_	365.0	250.0	321.0
78	_	_	_	405.0	295.0	368.0
84	_	_	_	430.0	350.0	438.0

### Example (Metrics):

A 100 mm joint (200 mm face-to-face) with retaining rings equals 3.5 Kg. + 3.1 Kg., or 6.6 Kg. A 350 joint (250 mm face-to-face) with retaining rings and control units equals 20.4 Kg. + 11.6 Kg. + 12.2 Kg., or 44.2 Kg.

### For PTFE Couplings, with Flanges and Restricting Bolts

	Pipe Size (Inches)								
	1	1-1/2	2	2-1/2	3	4	5	6	8
Style 214	2 lbs.	4 lbs.	7 lbs.	10 lbs.	12 lbs.	18 lbs.	24 lbs.	29 lbs.	47 lbs.
Style 215	2 lbs.	4 lbs.	8 lbs.	11 lbs.	13 lbs.	19 lbs.	25 lbs.	30 lbs.	47 lbs.

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# **Application Data Form**

For quotation or application recommendations, simply copy this page, fill it out entirely and mail or fax it to Garlock or to your local authorized distributor.

	Date:	
Name:		
Phone No.:		
Pipe Size:	Control Units?:	
Temperature:	Hydrostatic Testing?:	
Pressure/Vacuum:	Replacement?: For What Style?:	
Media:	Comments:	
Movements - Compression:		
Elongation:		
Lateral:		
Drilling (if other than 125/150 lb.):		
Retaining Rings:		

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# **BFGoodrich**

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Visit the Garlock network: www.garlock.net

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